

Polarimeter tubes of SCHMIDT+HAENSCH are designed for different applications. All tubes meet the ICUMSA-recommendations, class A $(\pm 0.01\%)$ and the corresponding specifications of the O.I.M.L. and the Australian Standard K 157 regarding of construction and precision.

Hints for the choise of tube length

In general: Longer measuring tubes are better than short ones. Sample heterogeneity and residues from pervious samples have a larger influence on the accuracy of the measurement when applying shorter tubes. Larger sample volumes ensure more stability. Exception: For measuring dark samples it might be necessary to use a shorter measuring tube due to the high absorption of light.

Please consider that SCHMIDT+HAENSCH guarantees for the precision of Polarimeters its only if SCHMIDT+HAENSCH measuring tubes are used.

Flow-through tubes

Flow-through tubes are recommended for testing a large number of samples of the same type.

- SCHMIDT+HAENSCH recommends two types of tubes:
- for **manual sample changing** or
- for automatic sample changing

The tubes for manual sample changing work with funnel and riser on the basis of communicating tubes. The sample in the tube is totally displaced by the following sample. A volume of approx. 60 cm³ is sufficient.

The automatic sample changing in the tubes works using a by-pass or a pump with hose connections. A volume of approx. 60 cm³ is sufficient, too.

Glass sample tubes for single measurements

Glass tube without bubble trap	Length in mm	Volume in cm ³	ID-N°
4	100	5,5	02595
XXMIII-ALINIZA	200	10,5	02596
Glass tubes with bubble trap	Length in mm	Volume in cm ³	ID-N°

Length in min	volume in cm ²	וט-ועו
50	8,0	02604
100	10,5	02600
200	16,5	02601
	50 100	50 8,0 100 10,5



Glass tube with center filling cup	Length in mm	Volume in cm ³	ID-N°
The filling cup allows easy filling and emptying of the tube.	50	3,0	02611
Air bubbles escape through the filler opening when moved slightly.	100	6,0	02607
-	200	12,0	02608
	For medical application	ations:	
	Length in mm	Volume in cm ³	ID-N°
Control of the Contro	95,04	5,5	02612
Temperature sensor Accessories (s. P. 4)	190,09	11,0	02613

Quartz glass flow-through sample tube, thermostatable	Length in mm	Volume in cm ³	ID-N°
0.0 0.0	100	7,0	08866



Precision quartz glass flow cell for small sample volume	Length in mm	Volume in cm ³	ID-N°
With adapter for S+H Polarimeter	10	0,7	09521



Flow-through sample tubes (stainless steel)

Flow-through tube wit tube for manual sampl	th funnel and riser, e changing, not thermostatable	Length in mm	Volume in cm³	ID-N°
		100	12	09212
Y		200	17	09213

Flow-through tube with funnel and riser, with 6 mm hose connection for water circulation	Length in mm	Volume in cm³	ID-N°
	100	12	09216
	200	17	09217

Flow-through tube with funnel and riser, with integrated temperature sensor, thermostatable	Length in mm	Volume in cm³	ID-N°
1	100	12	03820
. •	200	17	03830
	Only for the new Unit	Pol L-series, Polartronic M-	and H-series

and new SACCHAROMAT®-models with plug connection inside of the sample compartment. Automatic temperature compensation. **Temperature measuring of the sample**, not of the sample room!

Flow-through tube with hose connection, automatic sample changing	Length in mm	Volume in cm³	ID-N°
0 0	50	10	09628
fi fi	100	12	09208
	200	17	09209

	tube, thermostatable version with 6 mm	Length in mm	Volume in cm³	ID-N°
ii ii		100	12	09214
		200	17	09215
l fi				

Micro-flow-through sample tube with 4 mm			
hose connection, not thermostatable	Length in mm	Volume in cm ³	ID-N°
	10	1,5	02748

Stainless steel sample tube with center filling cup,			
thermostatable	Length in mm	Volume in cm ³	ID-N°
	100	12,0	02614
	200	17,0	02619

Quartz control plates for calibration of polarimeter (Control of the instrument according to GLP)

Quartz control plates are measuring standards, used as testing and adjusting kits for polarimeters. Thin quartz plates (0.4 to 1.6 mm thickness) are polished with highest precision vertically to the axis and plane parallelly. For reasons of mechanical stability, plates with a low angle of rotation (between -24°Z and +24°Z) are produced as double quartz plates (combination of a dextro- and a laevorotatory plate).

For each SCHMIDT+HAENSCH quartz control plate a **factory certificate** is supplied, indicating the absolute angle of rotation in angular° and °Z for the wavelength 546, 587, 589 and 882 nm.

The angle of rotation of the quartz plate is directly correlated to its thickness and will be indicated at a temperature of 20°C for the wavelength 589 nm.

Since the angle of rotation is highly influenced by the wavelength while the sugar degrees are not, the following table shows the correlation between the different values of the certificate so that the calculation of the angle of rotation of a quartz plate is possible from the sugar degree indicated below for different wavelengths at 20°C.

Wavelength in nm	546.23	589.44	882,6
Conversion factor from	2.46	2.89	6.76
°angular to °sugar			
Conversion factor from			
°sugar to °angular	0.41	0.35	0.15

The required (or needed) value must be specified in your order!

Cinalo augusta control r	alata	ID-N°
Single quartz control p		וט-וע
Standard sugar degree:	- 30°Z (±1°Z)	00613
Standard sugar degree:	+25°Z (±1°Z)	00616
Standard sugar degree:	+50°Z (±1°Z)	00618
Standard sugar degree:	+75°Z (±1°Z)	00619
Standard sugar degree:	+99°Z (±1°Z)	00621
Double quartz control	plate	ID-N°
Standard sugar degree:	+15°Z (±1°Z)	00614
Standard sugar degree:	+20°Z (±1°Z)	00615
Accessories for quartz control plates		ID-N°
Temperature sensor for automatic temperature correction.		07277

Only to be used with new L-, M- and H-series and new Saccharomat® models with plug!



Replacement of the factory certificate (only for quartz plates in good shape and no changes are necessary)

Offical certificate for quartz control plates can be supplied by the German Institut of Metrology (PTB) on their actual charges

Accessories for quartz glass tubes and flow-through tubes	ID-N°
Cover glass for polarimeter tubes, diameter 15.5 mm	01811
Elastic insert for polarimeter tubes, diameter 15.5 mm	01813
Cover glass for polarimeter tubes, diameter 23.7 mm	01812
Elastic insert for polarimeter tubes, diameter 23.7 mm	01814
Cleaning brush for sample tubes	01838
Thermometer; 0 to 40°C; 0.1°C grating; for tubes with center filling cup	01816
Rubber stopper, with hole to insert thermometer	08341
Temperature sensor for automatic temperature correction for glass tubes	
with center filling cup (also available for old tubes), can be used with all new	
Unipol L-series, Polartronic M- and H-series and new SACCHAROMAT® models	03720

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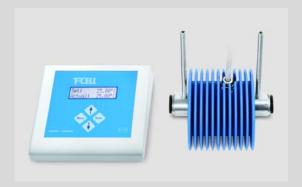


POLARIMETER TUBES

Schmidt+Haensch announced:

NEW Polarimeter Tubes temperature controlled by electronic Peltier-System

Highly accurate sample temperature adjustment without the need for an external water circulator!



Features:

- Accurate temperature control without external water circulator
- Large temperature range can be controlled (18°C − 40°)
- Fast cooling of warm samples in a few minutes
- Tube:
 - ♦ 100 mm path length
 - ♦ Single measurement
 - Normal volume
 - Made from stainless steel
- Controlled by separate electronic unit
- Automatic indication of tube length and thermal extension coefficient
- Can be used in all our digital polarimeters of Unipol L series
- T-Cell calibration kit for temperature validation and calibration

The optical activity of the sample, measured in angular degree, is a physical property of the solved matter and depends on the temperature as well as the sample itself, the concentration, the tube lengths and the wavelengths of the used light. The influence of temperature changes is specific for each material.

To be able to compare several measuring values, the reference temperature for polarimetric measurements is 20°C (or 25°C). For some substances the effects of temperature changes on the measured angle are well-known. One example are sucrose solutions. Most polarimeters have implemented the so-called sugar scale °Z, which includes



a factor to compensate the influence of the temperature.

In case the instrument knows the sample temperature (by using temperature sensors), the polarimeter is able to calculate and indicate the concentration of the sucrose solution compensated to the reference temperature of 20°C.

For all other matters the customer should measure at the reference temperature of 20°C or he must accept a lower precision of the measuring value.

The most common way to cool or heat the sample is to connect the sample tube with an external water bath. In addition nowadays polarimeter tubes with integrated Peltier-elements are available. Schmidt+Haensch's new developed T-Cell is controlled by a separate electronic unit which has his own power supply. Temperatures are programmed and set by the electronic unit via 4 buttons on LCD screen.

Technical Data:

T-Cell		
Consists of T-Cell polarimeter tube and		
electronic unit		
T-Cell polarimeter tube		
Automatic electronic heating and cooling of the sample		
Temperature range:	18°C - 40°C	
Temperature precision:	± 0.1°C	
Temperature stability:	± 0.05°C	
Time for ΔT = 10°C:	≤ 10 min	
Tube length	100 mm	
Sample volume	approx. 12 cm ³	
Contact material (depending on the model)	Stainless steel, float glass	
T-Cell Electronic Unit		
Display	Two lines, illuminated backround	
Power supply	100 -240 V, 20 VA	